Maryland's DFIRM Program – Coastal Flood Map Update

Kevin Wagner, MDE Coast Smart Council Meeting November 20, 2014



Topics

- Background
- Mapping
- Regulations/MD Model Ordinance
- Insurance







National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP)

- Created in 1968
- Administered by FEMA
- Voluntary program
- Partnership between the Federal government and the community (County or municipality)
- Three main parts: mapping, regulations and insurance



Answers to
Questions About
the NFIP

FEMA F-084 / March 2011





MDE's Role

- State Coordinating Office for the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP)
 - Provide technical assistance on regulatory requirements
 - Assist communities with public outreach and floodplain management regulation updates
- Cooperating Technical Partner (CTP) with FEMA on flood mapping
- Regulate activities in the 100-year nontidal floodplain
 - Waterway Construction Permit



Community's Role

- Agreed to adopt and enforce floodplain management regulations
 - Regulations based on Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs)
- Use FIRMs and Flood Insurance Study (FIS) for "development" review process
- As a participating community in the NFIP, flood insurance available to homeowners, business owners and renters



MD NFIP Numbers

- 142 participating communities
 - 8 with No Special Flood Hazard Area (NSFHA)
- 72,751 policies
 - 2,234 V-Zone
 - 45,594 A-Zone
- \$16,369,917,500 total coverage



Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM)

- Delineates flood risk based on different frequency flood events
 - Floods don't follow map boundaries
- National standard is the 1% annual chance flood (also known as 100-year flood, or special flood hazard area)
 - Flood insurance rating
 - Local floodplain management & development review process
- Flood Insurance Study (FIS) key piece of information

Flood Risk Zones

| Risk | Zone – Old FIRMs | Zone – New FIRMs |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Low | С | X (unshaded) |
| Moderate | В | X (shaded) |
| High (Riverine/tidal)* | A, AH, AO, A1-A30 | A, AH, AO, AE |
| High (Coastal)* | V, V1-V30 | VE |

*Mandatory purchase requirement for flood insurance, and regulatory requirements

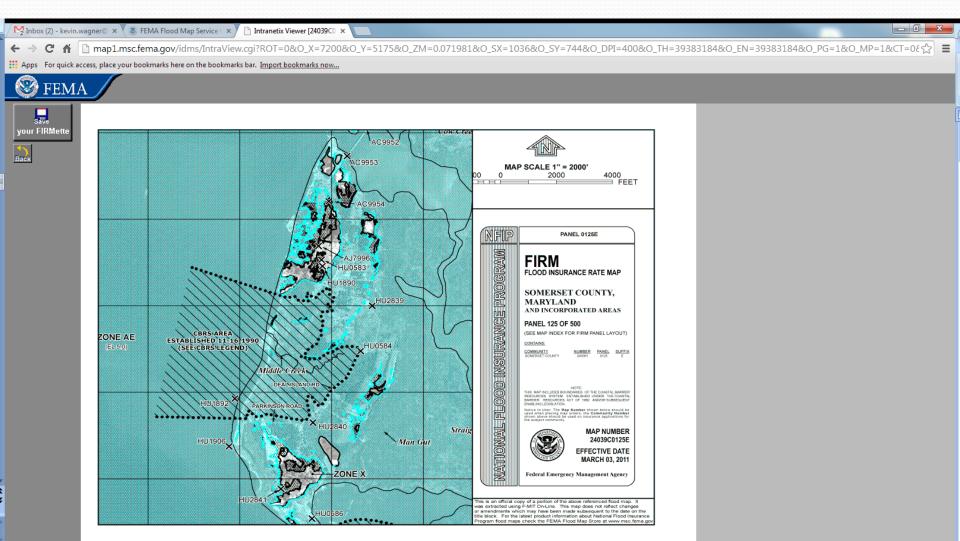


Limitations of FIRMs

- Doesn't show where <u>all</u> flooding can occur
 - State can regulate beyond the FEMA-mapped floodplain
- Doesn't take into account future conditions
 - Based on current and historical data

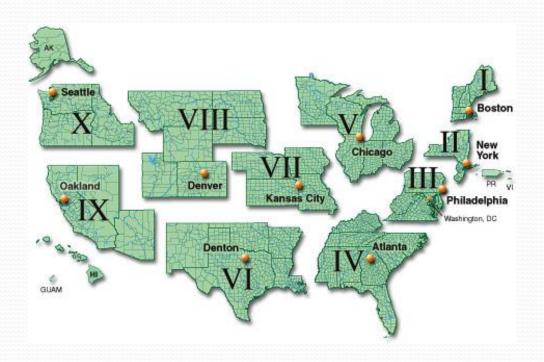


Example of FIRMette



Map Modernization

- Modernize flood maps
- Meet GAO guidelines
- Competitive across country (10 Regions)
- Transition to digital products





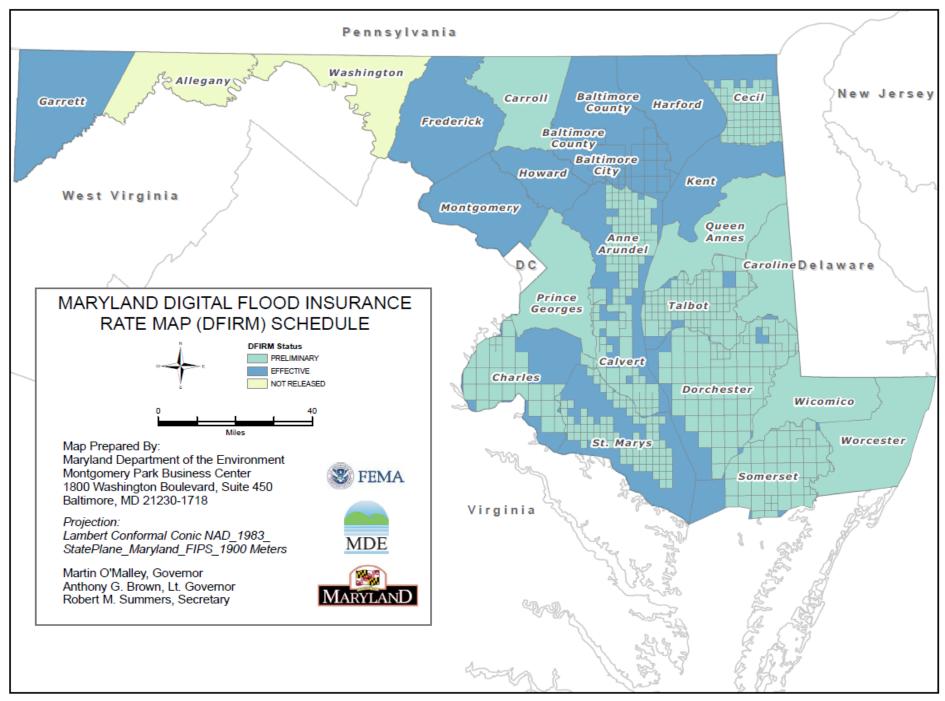
Digital FIRM (DFIRM)

- Accessible in a variety of digital formats:
 - GIS layers
 - Google Earth
 - PDFs
 - Map viewers, etc.
- Website:

FEMA Map Service Center (MSC)

www.msc.fema.gov





Preliminary FIRM/FIS

- Draft map/study
- Could be used for regulatory purposes
- Websites:

FEMA Risk Assessment, Mapping, and Planning Partners (RAMPP)

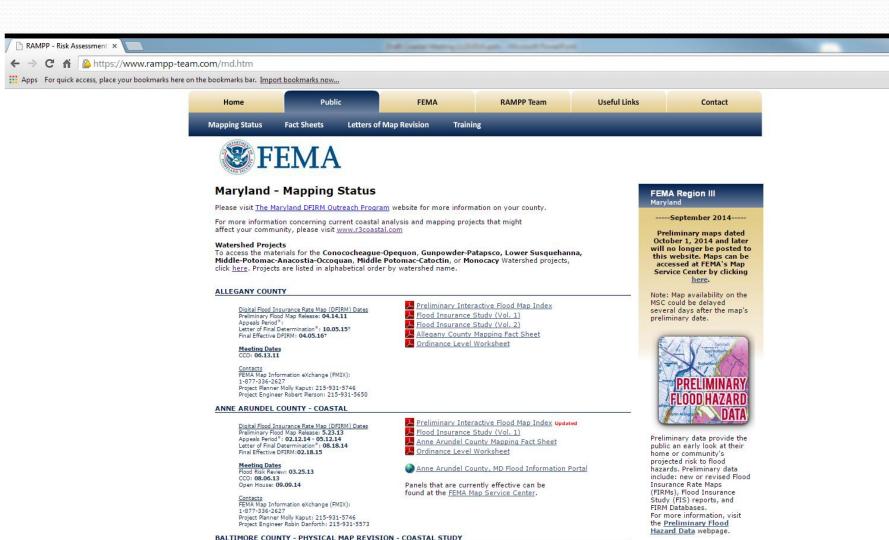
www.rampp-team.com/md.htm

Maryland DFIRM Outreach Program www.mdfloodmaps.com

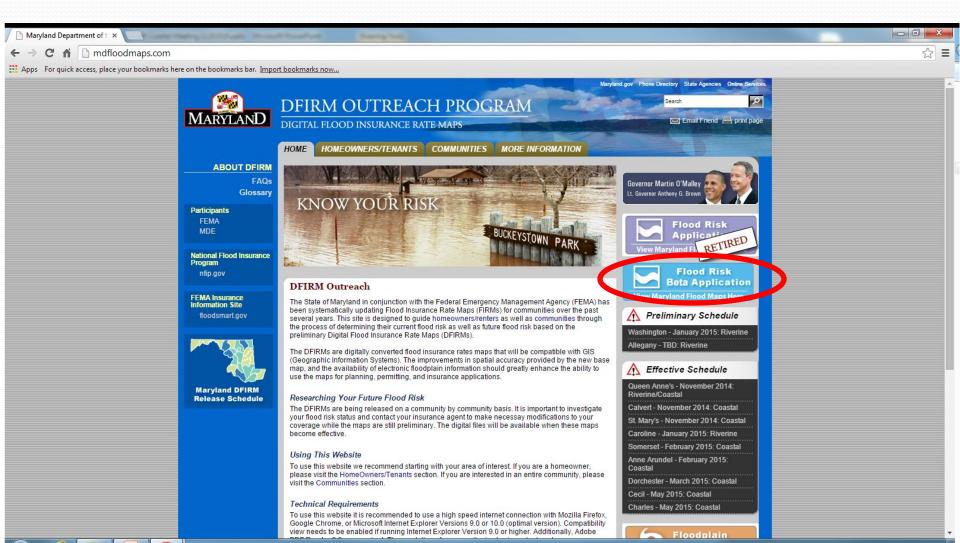


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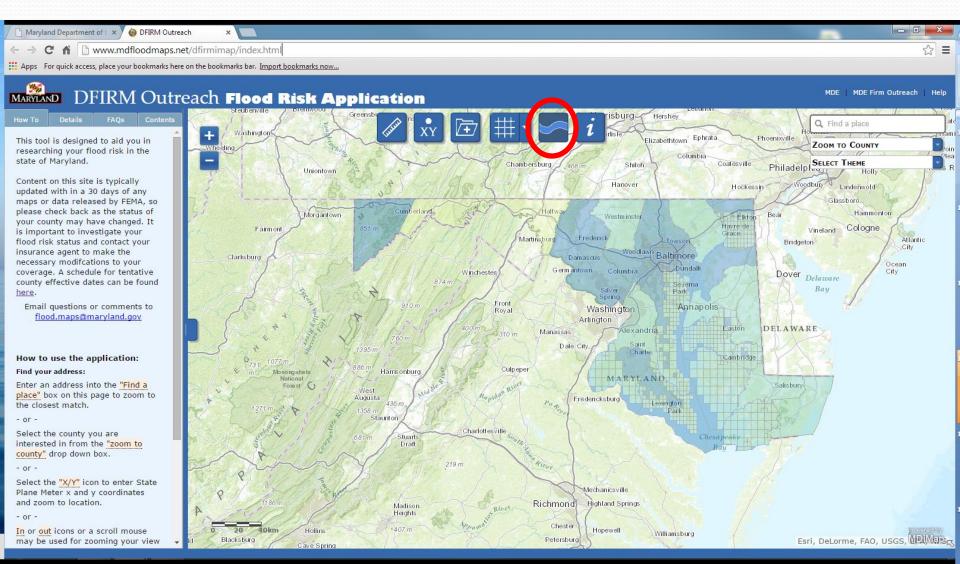
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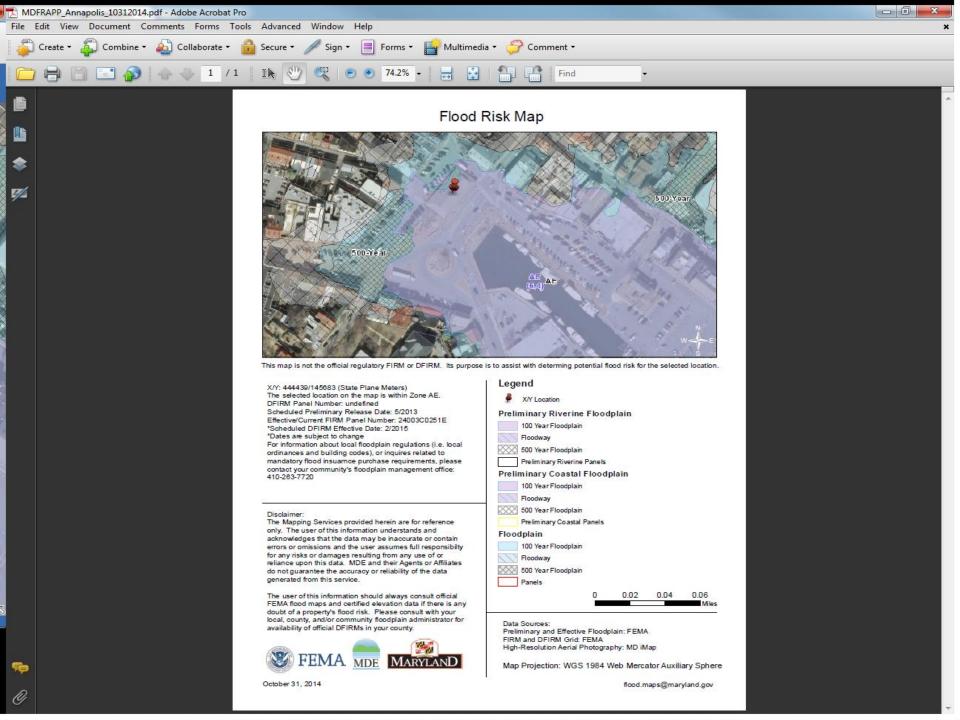


www.mdfloodmaps.com



Flood Risk Application





Effective FIRM/FIS

- Effective map/study
- Shall be used for regulatory and insurance purposes
- Websites:

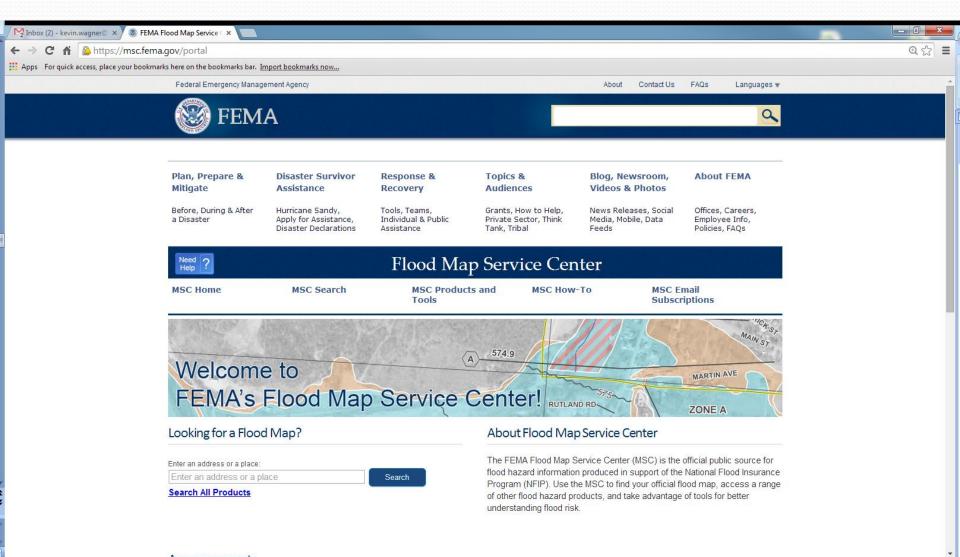
FEMA Map Service Center website

www.msc.fema.gov

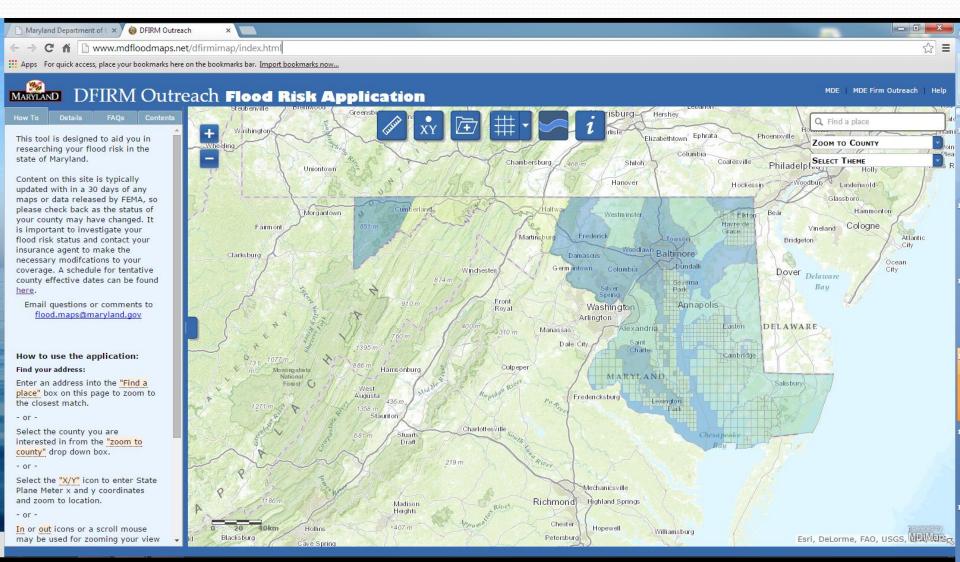
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www.msc.fema.gov



Flood Risk Application



Risk MAP

Risk Mapping, Assessment and Planning

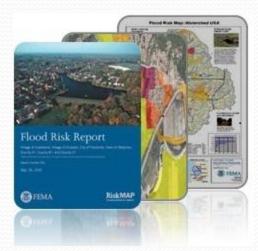




Coastal Analysis

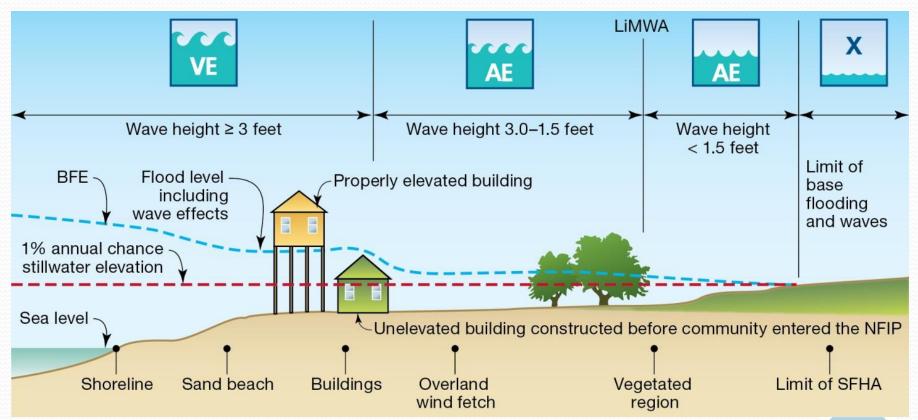
- New study throughout Region III (MD, DE, VA, PA)
- Affects all tidal and coastal floodplains
- New advisory line on FIRM
 - Limit of Moderate Wave Action (LiMWA)
- Non-regulatory products:
 - Flood Risk Map
 - Flood Risk Report
 - Flood Risk Database (CSLF, depth grids, etc.)
- Website:

FEMA Region III Coastal Analysis & Mapping www.r3coastal.com



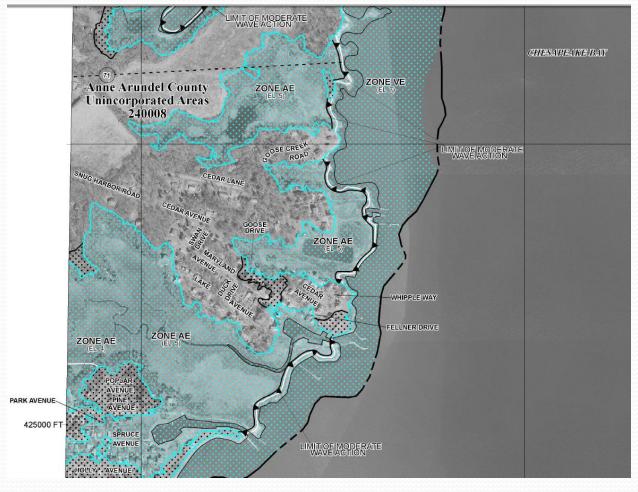


Coastal A Zone (CAZ)



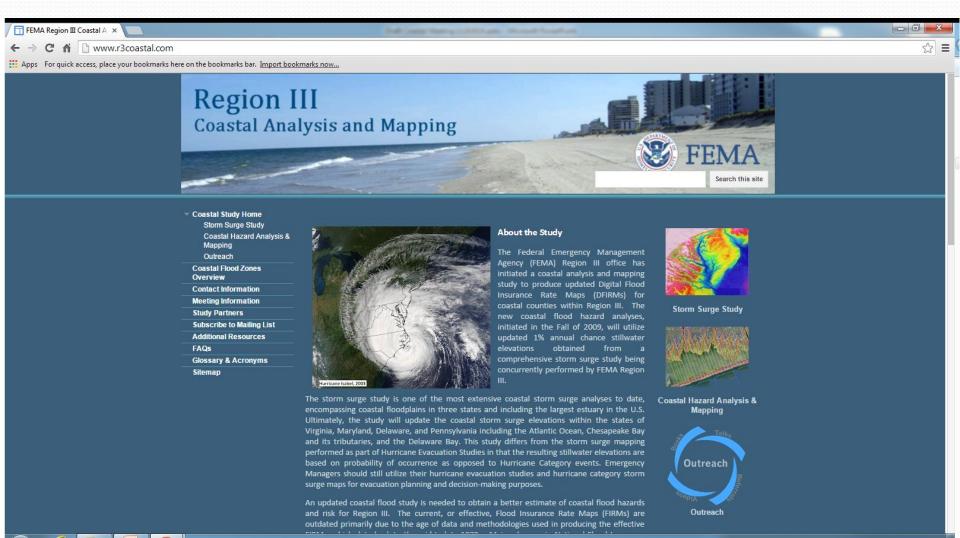


Limit of Moderate Wave Action (LiMWA)





www.r3coastal.com



Regulations

- Every community required to update their local floodplain management ordinance
- Minimum NFIP requirements in Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), 44 CFR 60.3
- MD Model Floodplain Management Ordinance exceeds minimum requirements
- State waterway regulations in Code of Maryland Regulations (COMAR), 26.17.04
- International Codes (IBC and IRC)
 - Enhancements in 2015



Model Ordinance Higher Standards

- Two foot freeboard requirement
- Subdivision access roads at or above BFE
- Electric panelboards elevated 3 feet above BFE
- Coastal A Zone provisions
 - V Zone standards
- Manufactured homes not allowed in floodways or V Zones
- Limit critical and essential facilities
 - Not allowed in V Zones, CAZs or floodways
- Limit accessory structures to 300 square feet



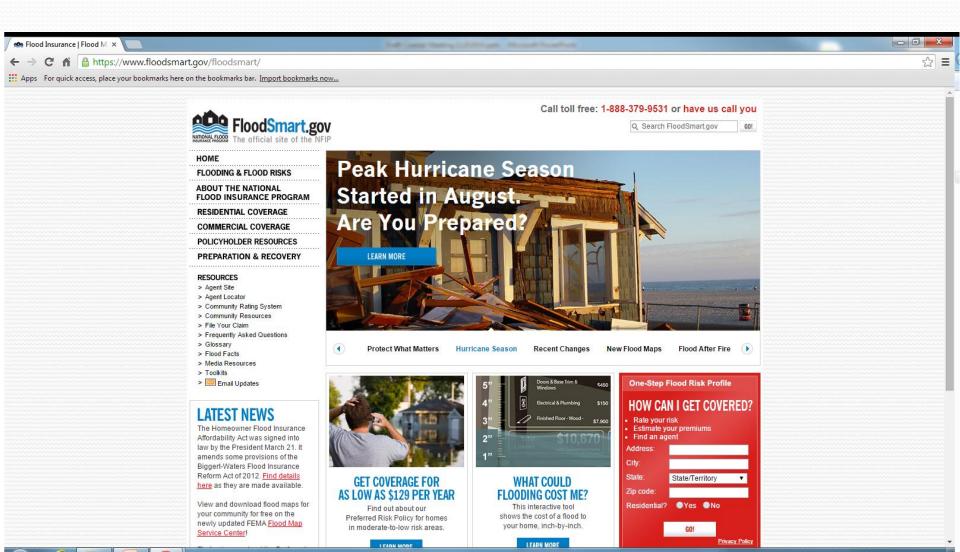
Flood Insurance

- Homeowners insurance may not cover flood damage
- Can purchase even if outside high risk area
- Mandatory purchase requirement for structures in mapped floodplain with federally-backed mortgage
- Lots of variables affect the rate:
 - Flood zone, date of construction, building elevations, BFE, etc.
- Website:

National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) www.FloodSmart.gov



www.FloodSmart.gov



Questions?

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