

List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland

March 2026



Maryland Wildlife and Heritage Service
Natural Heritage Program





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Cover photo: Red Milkweed (*Asclepias rubra*), an endangered species in Maryland. Photo credit: Kerry Wixted.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Maryland Department of Natural Resources would like to express sincere appreciation to the many scientists and naturalists who willingly share information and provide their expertise to further our mission of conserving, protecting, and restoring Maryland's natural heritage.

This document is made possible by taxpayer donations to Maryland's **Chesapeake Bay and Endangered Species Fund**.

Suggested citation: Maryland Natural Heritage Program. 2026. List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland. Maryland Department of Natural Resources, 580 Taylor Avenue, Annapolis, MD 21401.

INTRODUCTION

The following list comprises 740 native Maryland plants that are among the least understood, the rarest, and the most in need of conservation efforts. It includes species occurring in Maryland that are on the federal list of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants under the Endangered Species Act (ESA), species currently on the State's Threatened and Endangered Species list, and additional species that are considered rare or under assessment by the Wildlife and Heritage Service. This list is associated with a detailed report *Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland* that provides a full taxonomic treatment and discussion of the ecology, habitat, and distributions of each species. The purpose of this list is to inform the public of rare species, to provide an indication of their degree of rarity, to solicit additional information on the status and distribution of these species, and to promote an interest in their conservation. For more information about Maryland's botanical heritage see the 2014 report of the Maryland Botanical Heritage Work Group to the Governor and the Maryland General Assembly, available at: msa.maryland.gov/msa/mdmanual/26excom/defunct/html/04botanical.html

Compiled by Wildlife and Heritage Service staff and conservation partners, this list of rare species is a result of more than 45 years of effort to gather, research, and analyze data from numerous sources, such as herbaria, scientific literature, unpublished documents, reports from botanists and amateur naturalists, and extensive field work conducted by scientists from the Department of Natural Resources (DNR). Our knowledge of Maryland's flora has grown steadily. Wildlife and Heritage Service biologists and cooperators have located species which were previously unrecorded for the state and have discovered that some species are scarcer than previous records indicated. Similarly, some species are now known to be either more widespread or less vulnerable than previously believed. Thus, this list and the conservation rank and legal status of each species are periodically revised to keep pace with new information. The list was first published in 1984, and its most recent revision was in 2021.

The primary Maryland law (enacted in 1975) that allows and governs the legal listing of threatened and endangered species is the Nongame and Endangered Species Conservation Act (Annotated Code of Maryland 10-2A-01). The Act is supported by regulations (Code of Maryland Regulations, COMAR 08.03.08) that define listing criteria for endangered, threatened, and endangered extirpated species; establishes the purpose and intent of collecting permits; and lists prohibited activities. Maryland regulations may be found online at: dsd.state.md.us/COMAR/ComarHome.html

The Wildlife and Heritage Service (the Service) within DNR is the lead state agency responsible for the identification, ranking, protection, and management of rare and endangered species and natural communities in Maryland. The Service seeks to identify and sustain populations of rare plants and animals through the maintenance of healthy natural ecosystems. The Service maintains a database of natural areas and occurrences of rare, threatened, and endangered plant and animal species. This database is aligned with the NatureServe network, an international association of over 80 programs that tracks and monitors species and plant communities using identical methodologies across the U.S., Canada, and Latin America. Wildlife and Heritage Service biologists are concerned with many more species than those included on Maryland's regulated list of threatened and endangered species. Some of these additional species are potential candidates for listing and usually require further investigation into their conservation status. Others are thought to be secure at present but are worthy of attention because of limited distributions, declining populations, or other ecological vulnerabilities.

GUIDE TO THE LIST

This list of rare, threatened, and endangered plant species is arranged alphabetically by scientific name. Space limitations preclude inclusion of the scientific authors' names for the taxa in this list. See the latest *Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland* for full taxonomic treatments of each species. Taxonomy follows Weakley's *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States* (2024); Weakley's Flora is freely available for download at herbarium.unc.edu/flora.htm. Species listed in COMAR under a synonym name are marked with an asterisk. Each page of the following list includes six columns, titled (from left to right) Scientific Name, Common Name, Global Rank (G rank), State Rank (S rank), State Status (if any), and Federal Status (if any). Because taxonomists periodically update scientific names, the most relevant synonyms are embedded within the list inside brackets. Common names, global ranks, and state ranks may also be found at the NatureServe Explorer website at: explorer.natureserve.org/. At the end of the list are two appendices:

Appendix I details the changes in rank and legal status for all species since the last publication of the list in March 2021.

Appendix II details the list of species reported or falsely reported that have been listed since 2021, or are attributed to Maryland and that are not presented in the body of the list.

UNDERSTANDING CONSERVATION STATUS RANK AND LEGAL STATUS

Conservation status ranks are intended to indicate risk of elimination or extinction in the foreseeable future and are arranged along a simple numerical scale (1-5) with the lower numbers reflecting increasing rarity and risk. Conservation ranks also

present geographic information about rarity. State ranks (S ranks) communicate the rarity of the species in the state; whereas global ranks (G ranks) communicate the rarity of the species throughout its range (although most species are far from being globally distributed). The rank of a species is determined through analyses of population number, size, viability, threats, and trends, among other factors. The final metric, a combination of the numeric index (1-5) and the geographic identifier (G or S), distills this large amount of information into a single metric. Thus, for a particular plant species that has a global rank of G1 and a state rank of S1, the species is not only rare and at risk of elimination from within Maryland but also rare throughout its entire range and at risk of extinction. Similarly, a plant species with ranks of G5 and S5 relate that the plant is common in Maryland and is demonstrably secure throughout the species' global range.

Most species have single-valued conservation ranks; however, some variations are possible. Range ranks, e.g., G1G2 or S1S2, indicate the (usually narrow) range of uncertainty in the rank. For example, a species may have more populations than is typical of the lower rank but few are protected; this may affect the viability of the population(s). A taxon (T) rank follows the global (G) rank of the full species as a qualifier to indicate the conservation status of the subspecies or variety of that species, e.g., G5T3. The latter indicates that the subspecies or variety is much rarer than the typical species; the typical species may or may not occur in Maryland. A global rank may also be followed by a 'Q'-qualifier to indicate that there are prevailing taxonomic questions for that species (e.g., G4Q). A '?'-qualifier may be used to indicate that there is a level of uncertainty in the global or state rank (e.g., G4? or S2?). Finally, the "!" symbol to the right of a species name indicates that the conservation status of that species is currently under review. Definitions of conservation status ranks and rank qualifiers are presented in Table 1. State ranks for many species are modified annually or as needed to reflect current information. All member programs of the NatureServe Network of Natural Heritage Programs and Conservation Data Centers across the Western Hemisphere use the same ranking system and format. This allows direct conservation status comparisons across the political and geographic landscape, and it is one of the most powerful aspects of the Network.

Table 1. Definitions of Global (G) and State (S) Conservation Status Ranks and Rank Qualifiers.

| Rank | Definitions of Global / State Ranks |
|----------|--|
| GX or SX | Presumed Extirpated —Species believed to be extirpated from the jurisdiction (i.e. global, or state/province). Not located despite intensive searches of historical sites and other appropriate habitat, and virtually no likelihood that it will be rediscovered. |
| GH or SH | Historical (Possibly Extirpated) —Known only from historical records but still some hope of rediscovery. There is evidence that the species may no longer be present in the jurisdiction, (i.e. global, or state/province) but not enough to state this with certainty. |
| G1 or S1 | Critically Imperiled/Highly State Rare —At very high risk of extinction or extirpation due to very restricted range, very few populations or occurrences, very steep declines, very severe threats, or other factors. Typically occurring in five or fewer populations. |
| G2 or S2 | Imperiled/State Rare —At high risk of extinction or extirpation due to restricted range, few populations or occurrences, steep declines, severe threats, or other factors. Typically occurring in 6-20 populations. |
| G3 or S3 | Vulnerable/Watchlist —At moderate risk of extinction or extirpation due to a fairly restricted range, relatively few populations or occurrences, recent and widespread declines, threats, or other factors. Typically occurring in 21-80 populations. |
| G4 or S4 | Apparently Secure —At fairly low risk of extinction or extirpation due to an extensive range and/or many populations or occurrences, but with possible cause for some concern as a result of local recent declines, threats, or other factors. |
| G5 or S5 | Demonstrably Secure —At very low risk of extinction or extirpation due to a very extensive range, abundant populations or occurrences, and little to no concern from declines or threats. |
| S3.1 | Vulnerable and globally rare —A species that is actively tracked by the Service because of the global significance of Maryland occurrences. Although not currently threatened or endangered, Maryland occurrences may be critical to the long-term security of the species. |
| SE? | Potentially Exotic —Established but may not be native. These species are presented in Appendix II. |
| SNA | Not Applicable —A conservation status rank is not applicable because the species is not a suitable target for conservation activities. |
| SNR | Not Ranked. |
| SR | Reported —Reported from Maryland but without persuasive evidence that would provide a basis for either accepting or rejecting the report. These species are presented in Appendix II. |
| SRF | Reported Falsely —Reported in error from Maryland and the error may persist in the literature. These species are presented in Appendix II. |

| Rank | Definitions of Global / State Ranks |
|-----------|---|
| SU | Status Uncertain —A numerical rank cannot be established with confidence for reasons including lack of historical records, low survey effort, cryptic nature of the species, or concerns that the species may not be native to the state. Uncertainty spans a range of more than three ranks as defined above. |
| Qualifier | Definitions of Rank Qualifiers |
| Q | A rank qualifier —Indicates that the taxon has questionable, controversial, or uncertain taxonomic standing, e.g., treated by some authors as a species, whereas others treat it as a subspecies or variety or not at all. |
| T | A rank qualifier —Indicates that the infraspecific taxon (subspecies or variety) is ranked differently than the typical species. |
| ? | A rank qualifier —Indicating uncertainty that may span 2-3 ranks as defined above. |
| ! | An indicator that the conservation status of that species is currently under review. |

Legal status presents a simple hierarchy of endangerment in three categories: Endangered (E), Threatened (T), and Endangered Extirpated (X). Definitions of legal statuses are presented in Table 2. Legal protection statuses of species are typically reviewed and updated, if needed, every two to three years. All species listed as threatened or endangered at the federal level also have a legal status within Maryland.

Table 2. Definitions of State and Federal legal protection status.

| State Status | Definition |
|---------------------------|--|
| Endangered (E) | A species whose continued existence as a viable component of Maryland’s flora is determined to be in jeopardy. |
| Threatened (T) | A species that appears likely, within the foreseeable future, to become endangered in Maryland. |
| Endangered Extirpated (X) | A species that was once a viable component of the flora of Maryland, but for which no naturally occurring populations are known to exist. |
| Proposed Delist (PD) | A species proposed for delisting by the Service. These proposals are indicated in parentheses to the right of the current State Status. |
| Proposed Endangered (PE) | A species proposed for listing as endangered in Maryland. These proposals are indicated in parentheses to the right of the current State Status. |
| Proposed Threatened (PT) | A species proposed for listing as threatened in Maryland. These proposals are indicated in parentheses to the right of the current State Status. |
| Federal Status | Definition |
| Endangered (LE) | Taxa listed as Endangered under the federal ESA; in danger of extinction throughout all or a significant portion of its range. |
| Threatened (LT) | Taxa listed as Threatened under the federal ESA; likely to become endangered within the foreseeable future throughout all or a significant portion of its range. |

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES AND IMPORTANT LINKS

National

The U.S. Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service’s (USFWS) Office of Endangered Species publishes a list of federally designated Threatened and Endangered species. Copies of the USFWS publications: Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants, and Plant Taxa for Listing as Endangered or Threatened Species; Notice of Review (reprinted from the Federal Register), may be obtained from the Publication Unit, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington DC 20240 or viewed at: [fws.gov/endangered/](https://www.fws.gov/endangered/)

The Biota of North America Program (Synthesis of North American Flora) includes links to county-level distributions and taxonomic information of plant taxa occurring in North America at the following link: bonap.org.

NatureServe compiles data from all member programs in the Network of Natural Heritage Programs and Conservation Data Centers and provides a synthesis in the form of species summaries on their Explorer website: explorer.natureserve.org

Regional

The Virginia Botanical Associates provide an online atlas of the Virginia flora at: vaplantatlas.org.

The Mid-Atlantic Herbaria Consortium provides a searchable database of vascular plant specimens and images at: midatlanticherbaria.org/portal/index.php

Maryland

The Maryland Plant Atlas provides information on the distribution of plant species in Maryland at: marylandplantatlas.org/index.php

The Maryland Biodiversity Project provides information on plant species at: marylandbiodiversity.com/

The Smithsonian Institution provides online searches of plant species in the Flora of the Washington-Baltimore Area at: botany.si.edu.

For more information about Maryland's botanical heritage see the 2014 report of the Maryland Botanical Heritage Work Group to the Governor and the Maryland General Assembly, available at: msa.maryland.gov/msa/mdmanual/26excom/defunct/html/04botanical.html

To obtain additional copies of this report; to receive a copy of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland; or to receive other information on Maryland's rare species and natural areas; please contact the Maryland Wildlife and Heritage Service at Tawes State Office Building, E-1, 580 Taylor Avenue, Annapolis, MD 21401 or visit the website at: dnr.maryland.gov/wildlife/Pages/plants_wildlife/rte/rteplants.aspx

The conservation of Maryland's natural communities is vital in sustaining our biodiversity and rare species. These recurring assemblages of plants and animals are uniquely tied to a particular suite of environmental conditions and species adapted to those conditions. More information on Maryland's natural communities can be found at: dnr.maryland.gov/wildlife/Pages/plants_wildlife/nhpnatcomm.aspx

The Maryland Geological Survey (mgs.md.gov/) provides detailed physiographic maps with accompanying explanatory text, available at: mgs.md.gov/geology/physiographic_map.html.

HOW YOU CAN HELP

You can take an active part in conserving Maryland's rare species by contacting the Wildlife and Heritage Service with the following types of information:

I. Submitting information on rare, threatened or endangered species

1. Location details should be included (exact mapped location using GPS is preferred but not required). Online applications such as Google Earth are invaluable but precise, written directions including driving and walking are acceptable.
2. Documentation that includes a photograph, description of the species, identification source, and habitat description should accompany the report.
3. Information on the ecology or biology of the species including observed and/or identified pollinators should accompany the report.

**Additional information, including a downloadable PDF of our rare species reporting form can be found at: dnr.maryland.gov/wildlife/Pages/plants_wildlife/rte_reportinginst.aspx

II. Assisting the Service with conservation status rank assessments

1. Submit data indicating that a species should be assigned a different rank and status, with supporting documentation.
2. Submit nominations of additional species to be included on the list or of species that should be deleted from the list, with supporting documentation.
3. Submit information on historical collections or documentation within scientific literature.

List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME | GLOBAL RANK | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Abies balsamea</i> | Balsam Fir | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Aconitum uncinatum</i> | Blue Monkshood | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Actaea podocarpa</i> | American Bugbane | G4 | S2 | | |
| <i>Adlumia fungosa</i> | Climbing Fumitory | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Aeschynomene virginica</i> | Sensitive Joint-vetch | G2 | S1 | E | LT |
| <i>Agalinis auriculata</i> | Earleaf False Foxglove | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Agalinis decemloba</i> | Blue Ridge False Foxglove | G3G4 | S1 | E | LE |
| <i>Agalinis obtusifolia</i> | Ten-lobe False Foxglove | G4 | SH | X | |
| <i>Agalinis setacea</i> | Threadleaf Gerardia | G5? | S2 | E | |
| <i>Agalinis skinneriana</i> | Pale False Foxglove | G3G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i> | Purple Giant-hyssop | G4 | S1S2 | T | |
| <i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i> | Small-fruited Agrimony | G4 | S1? | | |
| <i>Agrimonia striata</i> | Woodland Agrimony | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Aletris aurea</i> | Golden Colicroot | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Alnus maritima</i> | Seaside Alder | G3 | S3.1 | | |
| <i>Amaranthus pumilus</i> | Seabeach Amaranth | G2 | S1 | E | LT |
| <i>Amelanchier humilis</i> | Running Shadbush | G5 | S1 | T | |
| <i>Amelanchier nantucketensis</i> | Nantucket Shadbush | G3Q | S1 | T | |
| <i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> | Roundleaf Serviceberry | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Amelanchier spicata</i> | Running Serviceberry | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Amianthium muscitoxicum</i> | Fly-poison | G4G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Ammannia latifolia</i> | Koehne Ammannia | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Amphicarpum amphicarpon</i> | Blue Maidencane | G3G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> | Pearly Everlasting | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Anemonastrum canadense</i> | Canada Anemone | G5 | SH | X | |
| [<i>Anemone canadensis</i>] | see <i>Anemonastrum canadense</i> | | | | |
| <i>Anemone lancifolia</i> | Mountain Thimbleweed | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Angelica atropurpurea</i> | Great Angelica | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Angelica triquinata</i> | Filmy Angelica | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Antennaria solitaria</i> | Single-head Pussytoes | G5 | S2 | T | |
| [<i>Anthoxanthum hirtum</i>] | see <i>Hierochloa hirta</i> | | | | |
| [<i>Arabis missouriensis</i>] | see <i>Borodinia missouriensis</i> | | | | |
| <i>Arabis patens</i> | Spreading Rockcress | G3 | S2 | | |
| <i>Arabis adpressipilis</i> | Hairy Rockcress | G4 | S1S2 | | |
| <i>Arabis pycnocarpa</i> | Western Hairy Rockcress | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Aralia hispida</i> | Bristly Sarsaparilla | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Aralia racemosa</i> | American Spikenard | G5 | S2S4 | | |
| <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> | Bearberry | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Arethusa bulbosa</i> | Dragon's Mouth Orchid | G5 | SX | X | |
| <i>Aristida lanosa</i> | Woolly Three-awn | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Aristida tuberculosa</i> | Seabeach Needlegrass | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Aristida virgata</i> | Wand-like Three-Awn Grass | G4G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Armoracia lacustris</i> | Lake-cress | G4? | S1 | E | |
| <i>Arnica acaulis</i> | Leopard's-bane | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Arnoglossum reniforme</i> | Great Indian-plantain | G4 | SH | X | |
| <i>Aronia x prunifolia</i> | Purple Chokeberry | GNA | S3 | | |
| <i>Arundinaria tecta</i> | Switch Cane | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Asclepias lanceolata</i> | Smooth Orange Milkweed | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Asclepias purpurascens</i> | Purple Milkweed | G4G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Asclepias rubra</i> | Red Milkweed | G4G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Asclepias verticillata</i> | Whorled Milkweed | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Asplenium bradleyi</i> | Bradley's Spleenwort | G4 | S1 | T | |
| <i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i> | Lobed Spleenwort | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Asplenium resiliens</i> | Black-stem Spleenwort | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> | Wallrue Spleenwort | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Astragalus canadensis</i> | Canadian Milkvetch | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Astragalus distortus</i> | Ozark Milkvetch | G5 | S2 | T | |

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| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME | GLOBAL RANK | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Atriplex mucronata</i> | Seabeach Orach | G3G4 | S1S2 | | |
| <i>Aureolaria flava</i> | Smooth Yellow False Foxglove | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Aureolaria levigata</i> | Downy Yellow False Foxglove | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Axonopus furcatus</i> | Big Carpetgrass | G5 | S2? | | |
| <i>Bacopa innominata</i> | Tropical Water-hyssop | G3G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Bacopa monnieri</i> | Coastal Water-hyssop | G5? | S1 | | |
| <i>Baptisia australis</i> | Blue Wild Indigo | G3G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Bartonia paniculata</i> | Twining Screwstem | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Betula populifolia</i> | Gray Birch | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Bidens bidentoides</i> | Maryland Bur-marigold | G3G4 | S3.1 | | |
| <i>Bidens trichosperma</i> | Tickseed Sunflower | G4 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Blephilia ciliata</i> | Downy Woodmint | G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Blephilia hirsuta</i> | Hairy Woodmint | G5 | S1S2 | | |
| <i>Bolboschoenus novae-angliae</i> | New England Bulrush | G3 | S2 | | |
| <i>Boltonia asteroides var. asteroides</i> | Susquehanna Doll's-daisy | G5TNR | S1 | | |
| <i>Boltonia asteroides var. glastifolia</i> | White Doll's-daisy | G5TNR | S1 | E | |
| <i>Borodinia dentata</i> | Short's Rockcress | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Borodinia missouriensis</i> | Missouri Rockcress | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Borrchia frutescens</i> | Sea Oxeye | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Botrychium angustisegmentum*</i> | Lanceleaf Grapefern | G4 | S1 | X | |
| <i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i> | Chamomile Grapefern | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Botrychium simplex</i> | Least Grapefern | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> | Side-oats Grama | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Bromus ciliatus</i> | Fringed Brome | G5 | SH | | |
| <i>Bromus kalmii</i> | Wild Chess | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Bromus latiglumis</i> | Broad-glumed Brome | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Bromus nottowayanus</i> | Nottoway Brome | G4G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Buchnera americana</i> | Bluehearts | G4? | SH | X | |
| <i>Calamagrostis porteri</i> | Porter's Reedgrass | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Calla palustris</i> | Wild Calla | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> | Tuberous Grass-pink | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Campanula divaricata</i> | Southern Harebell | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> | American Harebell | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Capnoides sempervirens</i> | Pale Corydalis | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Cardamine douglassii</i> | Purple Cress | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Cardamine longii</i> | Long's Bittercress | G3 | S2 | E | |
| <i>Cardamine rotundifolia</i> | American Bittercress | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex aestivalis</i> | Summer Sedge | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex albusina</i> | White Bear Sedge | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex appalachica</i> | Appalachian Sedge | G5? | S1? | | |
| <i>Carex argyrantha</i> | Hay Sedge | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex barrattii</i> | Barratt's Sedge | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex brunnescens</i> | Brownish Sedge | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex bullata</i> | Button Sedge | G5? | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex buxbaumii</i> | Buxbaum's Sedge | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Carex careyana</i> | Carey's Sedge | G4G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex conoidea</i> | Field Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex copulata</i> | Coupled Sedge | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Carex cristatella</i> | Crested Sedge | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Carex davisii</i> | Davis' Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex decomposita</i> | Cypress-knee Sedge | G3G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex diandra</i> | Lesser Panicked Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex digitalis var. macropoda</i> | Southern Slender Woodland Sedge | G5T5? | S1? | | |
| <i>Carex eburnea</i> | Ebony Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex echinata</i> | Prickly Sedge | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex emoryi</i> | Emory's Sedge | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex exilis</i> | Coast Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |

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| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME | GLOBAL RANK | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|---|----------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Carex fraseriana</i> | Fraser's Sedge | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex glaucescens</i> | Southern Waxy Sedge | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex haydenii</i> | Cloud Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex hirtifolia</i> | Pubescent Sedge | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex hitchcockiana</i> | Hitchcock's Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex hyalinolepis</i> | Shoreline Sedge | G4G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Carex hystericina</i> | Porcupine Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex interior</i> | Inland Sedge | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Carex jorii</i> | Joor's Sedge | G4G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex lacustris</i> | Lake-bank Sedge | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> | Slender Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| [<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> var. <i>copulata</i>] | see <i>Carex copulata</i> | | | | |
| <i>Carex lucorum</i> | Blue Ridge Sedge | G5? | S1 | | |
| <i>Carex lupuliformis</i> | False Hop Sedge | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex meadii</i> | Mead's Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex michauxiana</i> | Michaux's Sedge | G5 | SH | | |
| <i>Carex mitchelliana</i> | Mitchell's Sedge | G4 | S2 | | |
| <i>Carex oxylepis</i> | Sharp-scale Sedge | G5? | S1 | | |
| <i>Carex pedunculata</i> | Long-stalked Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex pellita</i> | Wooly Sedge | G5 | S2? | | |
| <i>Carex planispicata</i> | Flat-spiked Sedge | G4 | S1S2 | | |
| <i>Carex plantaginea</i> | Plantain-leaved Sedge | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Carex polymorpha</i> | Variable Sedge | G3 | SH | X | |
| <i>Carex projecta</i> | Necklace Sedge | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Carex richardsonii</i> | Richardson's Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex shortiana</i> | Short's Sedge | G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Carex silicea</i> | Seabeach Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex sparganioides</i> | Bur-reed Sedge | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex straminea</i> | Eastern Straw Sedge | G4 | S1S2 | | |
| <i>Carex striatula</i> | Lined Sedge | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex tenera</i> | Slender Sedge | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Carex tetanica</i> var. <i>canbyi</i> | Rigid Sedge | G5T1T2Q | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex trichocarpa</i> | Hairy-fruited Sedge | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Carex tuckermanii</i> | Tuckerman's Sedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Carex venusta</i> | Dark Green Sedge | G4 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Carex vesicaria</i> | Inflated Sedge | G5 | S1 | T | |
| <i>Carex vestita</i> | Velvety Sedge | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Carya laciniosa</i> | Big Shellbark Hickory | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Castanea dentata</i> | American Chestnut | G3 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Castilleja coccinea</i> | Scarlet Indian-paintbrush | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Centella erecta</i> | Erect Coinleaf | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Centrosema virginianum</i> | Coastal Butterfly Pea | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Centunculus minimus</i> | Chaffweed | G5 | SU | X | |
| <i>Cerastium velutinum</i> var. <i>villosissimum</i> | Octoraro Creek Chickweed | G5T1 | S1 | | |
| <i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i> | Prickly Hornwort | G4 | S2? | | |
| <i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> var. <i>macrosperma</i> | Partridge Pea | G5T2? | S1 | E | |
| <i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> | Atlantic White Cedar | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i> | Leatherleaf | G5 | S1 | T | |
| <i>Chamaelirium luteum</i> | Devil's-bit | G4G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Chamaepericlymenum canadense</i> | Dwarf Dogwood | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Chelone obliqua</i> | Red Turtlehead | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Chenopodium simplex</i> | Giant-seed Goosefoot | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i> | Standley's Goosefoot | G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> | Common Wintergreen | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i> | Green-and-gold | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> | Bulb-bearing Water-hemlock | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Cinna latifolia</i> | Slender Wood Reedgrass | G5 | S3 | | |

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| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME | GLOBAL RANK | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Cirsium horridulum</i> | Yellow Thistle | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Cirsium muticum</i> | Swamp Thistle | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Claytonia caroliniana</i> | Carolina Springbeauty | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Cleistesiospis divaricata</i> | Spreading Pogonia | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Clematis occidentalis</i> | Purple Clematis | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Clematis ochroleuca</i> | Curly-heads | G4 | SH | X | |
| <i>Clematis viorna</i> | Vase-vine Leatherflower | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Clintonia alleghaniensis</i> | Harned's Clintonia | G1Q | S1 | | |
| <i>Clintonia borealis</i> | Clinton Lily | G5 | S2 | T | |
| [<i>Coelorachis rugosa</i>] | see <i>Mnesithea rugosa</i> | | | | |
| <i>Commelina erecta</i> | Erect Dayflower | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Convolvulus spithameus</i> | Low Bindweed | G4 | S2 | | |
| <i>Coptis trifolia</i> | Goldthread | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Corallorhiza trifida</i> | Early Coralroot | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i> | Spring Coralroot | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Coreopsis rosea</i> | Rose Coreopsis | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Coreopsis tripteris</i> | Tall Tickseed | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> | Whorled Coreopsis | G5 | S3 | | |
| [<i>Cornus canadensis</i>] | see <i>Chamaepericlymenum c.</i> | | | | |
| [<i>Cornus rugosa</i>] | see <i>Swida rugosa</i> | | | | |
| <i>Corylus cornuta</i> | Beaked Hazelnut | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Coryphopteris simulata</i> | Bog Fern | G4G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Crassula aquatica</i> | Water Pygmyweed | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Crocianthemum bicknellii</i> | Plains Frostweed | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Cubelium concolor</i> | Green Violet | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Cuscuta coryli</i> | Hazel Dodder | G4 | S1 | | |
| <i>Cuscuta indecora</i> | Bigseed Dodder | G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i> | Smartweed Dodder | G4G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Cuscuta rostrata</i> | Beaked Dodder | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Cyperus dentatus</i> | Toothed Sedge | G4 | SH | X | |
| <i>Cyperus diandrus</i> | Umbrella Flatsedge | G5? | S1 | | |
| <i>Cyperus haspan</i> | Sheathed Flatsedge | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Cyperus houghtonii</i> | Houghton's Umbrella-sedge | G4? | S1 | | |
| <i>Cyperus hystricinus</i> | Flatsedge | G4 | S2 | | |
| <i>Cyperus lancastris</i> | Many-flowered Umbrella-sedge | G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Cyperus plukenetii</i> | Plukenet's Flatsedge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Cyperus refractus</i> | Reflexed Flatsedge | G5 | S2? | | |
| <i>Cyperus retrofractus</i> | Rough Flatsedge | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Cyperus subsquarrosus*</i> | Dwarf Bulrush | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Cypripedium candidum</i> | Small White Lady's-slipper | G3G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens</i> | Large Yellow Lady's-slipper | G5T5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Cypripedium reginae</i> | Showy Lady's-slipper | G4G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> | Bulblet Fern | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Cystopteris tennesseensis</i> | Tennessee Bladderfern | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i> | Long-bract Green Orchis | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Delphinium exaltatum</i> | Tall Larkspur | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Delphinium tricorne</i> | Dwarf Larkspur | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> | Tufted Hairgrass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Desmodium canadense</i> | Showy Tick-trefoil | G5 | SH | | |
| <i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i> | Toothed Tick-trefoil | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Desmodium fernaldii</i> | Fernald's Tick-trefoil | G4 | S1 | | |
| <i>Desmodium humifusum</i> | Trailing Tick-trefoil | G1G2Q | SH | X | |
| <i>Desmodium laevigatum</i> | Smooth Tick-trefoil | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Desmodium lineatum</i> | Sand Tick-trefoil | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Desmodium nuttallii</i> | Nuttall's Tick-trefoil | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Desmodium obtusum</i> | Stiff Tick-trefoil | G4G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Desmodium ochroleucum</i> | Cream Tick-trefoil | G2G3 | S1 | E | |

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| <i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i> | Sessile-leaf Tick-trefoil | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Desmodium strictum</i> | Pineland Tick-trefoil | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Dicentra eximia</i> | Wild Bleedinghearts | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Dichanthelium aciculare</i> | Needle Witchgrass | G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium annulum</i> | Ringed Witchgrass | G3 | S1 | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium bicknellii</i> | Bicknell's Witchgrass | G4?Q | SU | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium filiramum</i> | Hairy Needle-leaved Witchgrass | GNR | S2 | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium laxiflorum</i> | Open-flower Witchgrass | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium leucothrix</i> | Roughish Witchgrass | G4?Q | SU | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium longiligulatum</i> | Coastal Plain Witchgrass | G4G5Q | SU | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>oligosanthes</i> | Few-flowered Witchgrass | G5T5? | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i> | Scribner's Witchgrass | G5T5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium ravenelii</i> | Ravenel's Witchgrass | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i> | Tall Swamp Witchgrass | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Dichanthelium tenue</i> | White-margin Panicgrass | G4 | S1 | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium wrightianum</i> | Wright's Witchgrass | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Digitaria villosa</i> | Shaggy Crabgrass | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Diphasiastrum tristachyum</i> | Deep-root Clubmoss | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Dirca palustris</i> | Eastern Leatherwood | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Doellingeria infirma</i> | Cornel-leaf Aster | G5? | S3 | | |
| <i>Drosera brevifolia</i> | Dwarf Sundew | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Drosera capillaris</i> | Pink Sundew | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> | Roundleaf Sundew | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Drymocallis arguta</i> | Tall Cinquefoil | G5 | SH | | |
| <i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i> | Mountain Woodfern | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Dryopteris celsa</i> | Log Fern | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i> | Clinton's Woodfern | G5 | S1 | E | |
| [<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>] | see <i>Dryopteris goldieana</i> | | | | |
| <i>Dryopteris goldieana</i> | Goldie's Fern | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i> | Creeping Burhead | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Elatine americana</i> | American Waterwort | G4 | SU | | |
| <i>Elatine minima</i> | Small Waterwort | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Eleocharis albida</i> | White Spikerush | G4G5 | S2S3 | | |
| [<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>] | see <i>E. c. var. compressa</i> | | | | |
| <i>Eleocharis compressa</i> var. <i>compressa</i> | Flat-stem Spikerush | G5T5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eleocharis equisetoides</i> | Horsetail Spikerush | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i> | Bald Spikerush | G5 | SU | | |
| [<i>Eleocharis halophila</i>] | see <i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i> | | | | |
| <i>Eleocharis intermedia</i> | Matted Spikerush | G5? | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eleocharis melanocarpa</i> | Black-fruit Spikerush | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eleocharis robbinsii</i> | Robbins' Spikerush | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eleocharis rostellata</i> | Beaked Spikerush | G5 | S2? | | |
| <i>Eleocharis tortilis</i> | Twisted Spikerush | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Eleocharis tricostata</i> | Three-angle Spikerush | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i> | Saltmarsh Spikerush | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i> | Tobaccoweed | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Elymus villosus</i> var. <i>arkansanus</i> | Hairy Wild Rye | G5T5? | SH | | |
| <i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> | Hairy Willowherb | G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Epilobium densum</i> | Downy Willowherb | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i> | Linear-leaf Willowherb | G5 | S2S3 | | |
| [<i>Epilobium strictum</i>] | see <i>Epilobium densum</i> | | | | |
| <i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> | Water Horsetail | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> | Woodland Horsetail | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eragrostis refracta</i> | Meadow Lovegrass | G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Erianthus alopecuroides</i> | Silver Plume Grass | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Erianthus contortus</i> | Bent-awn Plume Grass | G5 | S3S4 | | |

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|--|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Erianthus strictus</i> | Slender Plume Grass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Erigenia bulbosa</i> | Harbinger-of-Spring | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> var. <i>brauniae</i> | Braun's Robin's-plantain | G5T4 | S1 | | |
| <i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i> | Seven-angle Pipewort | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eriocaulon compressum</i> | Flattened Pipewort | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Eriocaulon decangulare</i> | Ten-angle Pipewort | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Eriocaulon parkeri</i> | Parker's Pipewort | G3 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Eriophorum gracile</i> | Slender Cottongrass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eriophorum virginicum</i> | Tawny Cottongrass | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i> | Rattlesnake-master | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Erythronium albidum</i> | White Trout Lily | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Eupatorium altissimum</i> | Tall Boneset | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Eupatorium leucolepis</i> | White-bracted Boneset | G5 | S2S3 | T | |
| <i>Euphorbia purpurea</i> | Glade Spurge | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Euphorbia spathulata</i> | Warty Spurge | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eurybia radula</i> | Low Rough Aster | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eurybia spectabilis</i> | Low Showy Aster | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> | Spotted Joe-pye-weed | G5 | SU | X | |
| <i>Fallopia cilinodis</i> | Fringed Black-bindweed | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Festuca paradoxa</i> | Cluster Fescue | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Filipendula rubra</i> | Queen-of-the-Prairie | G4G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Fimbristylis annua</i> | Annual Fimbry | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Fimbristylis caroliniana</i> | Carolina Fimbry | G4 | S1S2 | | |
| <i>Fimbristylis perpusilla</i> | Harper's Fimbristylis | G2 | S2 | E | |
| <i>Fraxinus caroliniana</i> | Carolina Ash | G4 | S2 | | |
| <i>Fraxinus nigra</i> | Black Ash | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Fuirena pumila</i> | Dwarf Umbrella-sedge | G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Galax urceolata</i> | Beetle-weed | G5 | SX | | |
| <i>Galium boreale</i> | Northern Bedstraw | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Galium hispidulum</i> | Coast Bedstraw | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Galium latifolium</i> | Purple Bedstraw | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Gaultheria hispidula</i> | Creeeping Snowberry | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Gaylussacia brachycera</i> | Box Huckleberry | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i> | Dwarf Huckleberry | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> | Fringe-top Bottle Gentian | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Gentiana linearis</i> | Narrowleaf Gentian | G4G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Gentiana puberulenta</i> | Downy Gentian | G4G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Gentiana villosa</i> | Striped Gentian | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i> | Stiff Gentian | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Gentianopsis crinita</i> | Fringed Gentian | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Geocarpon carolinianum</i> * | Carolina Sandwort | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Geocarpon glabrum</i> | Appalachian Sandwort | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i> | Herb-Robert | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Geum aleppicum</i> | Yellow Avens | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Geum laciniatum</i> | Rough Avens | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Geum rivale</i> | Purple Avens | G5 | SH | | |
| <i>Glyceria acutiflora</i> | Sharp-scaled Mannagrass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Glyceria grandis</i> | American Mannagrass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Gonolobus suberosus</i> var. <i>suberosus</i> | Angular-fruit Milkvine | G5T5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Goodyera repens</i> | Dwarf Rattlesnake-plantain | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Goodyera tessellata</i> | Checkered Rattlesnake-plantain | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Gatiola ramosa</i> | Branched Hedge-hyssop | G4G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Gatiola viscidula</i> | Short's Hedge-hyssop | G4G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i> | Northern Oak Fern | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Gymnopogon brevifolius</i> | Shortleaf Beardgrass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Harperella nodosa</i> | Harperella | G2 | S1 | E | LE |
| <i>Hasteola suaveolens</i> | Sweet-scented Indian-plantain | G4 | S1 | E | |

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|---|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Helianthus hirsutus</i> | Stiff-hair Sunflower | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Helianthus laevigatus</i> | Smooth Sunflower | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Helianthus occidentalis</i> | McDowell's Sunflower | G5 | S1 | T | |
| <i>Helonias bullata</i> | Swamp Pink | G3 | S2 | E | LT |
| <i>Hemianthus micranthemoides</i> | Nuttall's Micranthemum | GH | SX | X | |
| <i>Heracleum maximum</i> | Cow-parsnip | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Heuchera pubescens</i> | Downy Alumroot | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Hexalectris spicata</i> | Crested Coralroot | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Hexastylis virginica</i> | Virginia Heartleaf | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Hierochloa hirta</i> | Vanilla Grass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i> | Glade Fern | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Honckenya peploides</i> | Sea Chickweed | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Hottonia inflata</i> | Featherfoil | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Houstonia serpyllifolia</i> | Michaux's Bluet | G4? | S3 | | |
| <i>Houstonia tenuifolia</i> | Slender-leaved Bluets | GNR | S1 | | |
| <i>Hudsonia ericoides</i> | Golden Heather | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Huperzia porophila</i> | Rock Clubmoss | G4 | SX | | |
| [<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>] | see <i>Cubelium concolor</i> | | | | |
| <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> | Golden-seal | G3G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Hydrophyllum macrophyllum</i> | Large-leaf Waterleaf | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Hylodesmum pauciflorum</i> | Few-flowered Tick-trefoil | G5 | S2 | E | |
| <i>Hypericum adpressum</i> | Creeping St. John's-wort | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Hypericum denticulatum</i> | Coppery St. John's-wort | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Hypericum drummondii</i> | Drummond's St. John's-wort | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Hypericum ellipticum</i> | Pale St. John's-wort | G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Hypericum gymnanthum</i> | Clasping-leaf St. John's-wort | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Hypericum virgatum</i> | Sharpleaf St. John's-wort | G4? | SH | | |
| <i>Ilex decidua</i> | Deciduous Holly | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Ilex mucronata</i> | Mountain Holly | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Iresine rhizomatosa</i> | Eastern Bloodleaf | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Iris cristata</i> | Dwarf Crested Iris | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Iris prismatica</i> | Slender Blueflag | G4 | S2 | E | |
| <i>Iris verna</i> var. <i>smalliana</i> | Upland Dwarf Iris | G4T4T5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Iris verna</i> var. <i>verna</i> | Dwarf Iris | G5T3T5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Iris virginica</i> | Virginia Blueflag | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Isoetes appalachiana</i> | Appalachian Quillwort | G4 | SU | | |
| <i>Isoetes engelmannii</i> | Engelmann's Quillwort | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Isoetes riparia</i> | Riverbank Quillwort | G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Isotrema macrophyllum</i> | Pipevine | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Isotria medeoloides</i> | Small Whorled Pogonia | G2G3 | SH | X | LT |
| <i>Juglans cinerea</i> | Butternut | G3 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Juncus articulatus</i> | Jointed Rush | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Juncus balticus</i> | Baltic Rush | G5 | SH | X | |
| [<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>] | see <i>Juncus tweedyi</i> | | | | |
| <i>Juncus caesariensis</i> | New Jersey Rush | G2G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Juncus elliotii</i> | Elliott's Rush | G4G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Juncus longii</i> | Long's Rush | G3Q | S1 | E | |
| <i>Juncus megacephalus</i> | Big-head Rush | G4G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Juncus militaris</i> | Bayonet Rush | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Juncus pelocarpus</i> | Brown-fruit Rush | G5 | S1 | E | |
| [<i>Juncus trifidus</i>] | see <i>Oreojuncus trifidus</i> | | | | |
| <i>Juncus tweedyi</i> | Narrow-panicked Rush | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Juniperus communis</i> | Dwarf Juniper | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Kalmia angustifolia</i> | Sheep Laurel | G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Krigia dandelion</i> | Potato Dwarf-dandelion | G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Lachnanthes caroliniana</i> | Red Root | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Lactuca hirsuta</i> | Hairy Lettuce | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Larix laricina</i> | American Larch | G5 | S1 | E | |

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| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME | GLOBAL RANK | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Lathyrus palustris</i> | Vetchling Peavine | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Lechea maritima</i> | Virginian Beach Pinweed | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Lechea tenuifolia</i> | Slender Pinweed | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Leersia hexandra</i> | Club-head Cutgrass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Leersia lenticularis</i> | Catchfly Cutgrass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Lemna trisulca</i> | Star Duckweed | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Lespedeza frutescens</i> | Violet Lespedeza | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Lespedeza stuevei</i> | Silky Lespedeza | G4? | S3 | | |
| <i>Liatris helleri</i> | Heller's Blazing Star | GNR | SH | X | |
| <i>Liatris spicata</i> | Prairie Blazing Star | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Liatris squarrosa</i> | Scaly Gayfeather | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Ligusticum canadense</i> | American Lovage | G4 | SH | X | |
| <i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> | Wood Lily | G5 | S1 | X | |
| <i>Limnobiium spongia</i> | American Frog's-bit | G4 | S1S2 | E | |
| <i>Limosella australis</i> | Mudwort | G5 | S2 | E | |
| <i>Linum intercursum</i> | Sandplain Flax | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Linum sulcatum</i> | Grooved Yellow Flax | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Liparis liliifolia</i> | Large Twayblade | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Liparis loeselii</i> | Loesel's Twayblade | G5 | S1S2 | | |
| [<i>Lipocarpha micrantha</i>] | see <i>Cyperus subsquarrosus</i> | | | | |
| [<i>Listera cordata</i>] | see <i>Neottia cordata</i> | | | | |
| [<i>Listera smallii</i>] | see <i>Neottia smallii</i> | | | | |
| <i>Lithospermum latifolium</i> | American Gromwell | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Lithospermum parviflorum</i> | Hairy False Gromwell | G4G5T4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Lithospermum virginianum</i> | Virginia False Gromwell | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Litsea aestivalis</i> | Pondspice | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Lobelia canbyi</i> | Canby's Lobelia | G4 | S2 | E | |
| <i>Lobelia elongata</i> | Elongated Lobelia | G4G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Lonicera canadensis</i> | American Fly Honeysuckle | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Ludwigia decurrens</i> | Primrose-willow | G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Ludwigia glandulosa</i> | Cylindric-fruit Seedbox | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Ludwigia hirtella</i> | Hairy Ludwigia | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Lupinus perennis</i> | Sundial Lupine | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Lycopodiella inundata</i> | Bog Clubmoss | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Lycopus amplexans</i> | Sessile-leaf Bugleweed | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Lygodium palmatum</i> | Climbing Fern | G4 | S2 | T | |
| [<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>] | see <i>Steironema h.</i> | | | | |
| [<i>Lysimachia lanceolatum</i>] | see <i>Steironema l.</i> | | | | |
| <i>Lysimachia maritima</i> | Sea Milkwort | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Lysimachia thysiflora</i> | Water Loosestrife | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Lythrum alatum</i> | Winged Loosestrife | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Magnolia tripetala</i> | Umbrella Magnolia | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> | Starflower Solomon's-plume | G5 | S2 | E | |
| <i>Malaxis unifolia</i> | Green Adder's-mouth Orchid | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Matelea carolinensis</i> | Carolina Anglepod | G4 | S2S3 | T | |
| <i>Matelea obliqua</i> | Climbing Milkweed | G4? | S1S2 | E | |
| <i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> | Ostrich Fern | G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Mecardonia acuminata</i> | Purple Mecardonia | G5 | S2 | E | |
| <i>Melica mutica</i> | Narrow Melicgrass | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Melica nitens</i> | Three-flower Melicgrass | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> | Bog Buckbean | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Micranthes micranthidifolia</i> | Lettuceleaf Saxifrage | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Mnesithea rugosa</i> | Wrinkled Jointgrass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Moehringia lateriflora</i> | Grove Sandwort | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Monarda clinopodia</i> | Basil Beebalm | G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Monarda media</i> | Purple Bergamot | G4? | SH | | |
| [<i>Mononeuria glabra</i>] | see <i>Geocarpon glabrum</i> | | | | |
| <i>Monotropsis odorata</i> | Sweet Pinesap | G3 | S1 | E | |

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|---|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Morella caroliniensis</i> | Evergreen Bayberry | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> | Hair-awn Muhly | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Muhlenbergia glabriflora</i> | Hairgrass | G4? | SH | | |
| <i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> | Marsh Muhly | G5 | SH | | |
| <i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> | Woodland Muhly | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Muhlenbergia torreyana</i> | Torrey's Dropseed | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Myosotis macrosperma</i> | Large-seed Forget-me-not | G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Myosotis verna</i> | Spring Forget-me-not | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i> | Broadleaf Water-milfoil | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Myriophyllum tenellum</i> | Slender Water-milfoil | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> | Whorled Water-milfoil | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Nabalus autumnalis</i> | Slender Rattlesnake-root | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Napaea dioica</i> | Glade Mallow | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Nemophila aphylla</i> | Small-flower Baby-blue-eyes | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Neottia cordata</i> * | Heartleaf Twayblade | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Neottia smallii</i> * | Kidneyleaf Twayblade | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Nymphoides aquatica</i> | Big Floatingheart | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Nymphoides cordata</i> | Little Floatingheart | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Oenothera argillicola</i> | Shale Barren Evening-primrose | G3G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Oldenlandia uniflora</i> | Clustered Bluets | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Orebexilum psoralioides</i> | False Scurfpea | G4? | SX | | |
| <i>Oreojuncus trifidus</i> | Highland Rush | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Orthilia secunda</i> | One-sided Wintergreen | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> | Mountain-ricegrass | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i> | Sourwood | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Packera antennariifolia</i> | Shale-barren Ragwort | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Packera crawfordii</i> | Crawford's Ragwort | G2 | SH | | |
| <i>Packera paupercula</i> | Balsam Ragwort | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> | American Ginseng | G3G4 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Panicum flexile</i> | Wiry Witch Grass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Panicum hemitomon</i> | Maidencane | G5? | S3 | | |
| <i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> | Philadelphia Panicgrass | G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Parnassia asarifolia</i> | Kidneyleaf Grass-of-Parnassus | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Paronychia virginica</i> var. <i>virginica</i> | Yellow Nailwort | G4T1Q | S1 | E | |
| <i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> | American Feverfew | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Paspalum dissectum</i> | Walter's Paspalum | G4? | S2 | T | |
| <i>Paspalum fluitans</i> | Horse-tail paspalum | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Patis racemosa</i> | Mountain Rice-grass | G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Paxistima canbyi</i> | Canby's Mountain-lover | G2? | S1 | E | |
| <i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> | Swamp Lousewort | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Pellaea glabella</i> | Smooth Cliffbrake | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Penstemon laevigatus</i> | Smooth Beardtongue | G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Penstemon pallidus</i> | Pale Beardtongue | G5 | S1 | | |
| [<i>Persea palustris</i>] | see <i>Tamala palustris</i> | | | | |
| <i>Persicaria robustior</i> | Stout Smartweed | G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Persicaria setacea</i> | Swamp Smartweed | G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Phacelia covillei</i> | Coville's Phacelia | G3 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Phacelia purshii</i> | Miami-mist | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Phaseolus polystachios</i> | Wild Kidney Bean | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i> | Northern Beechfern | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i> | Roundleaf Fameflower | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Phlox glaberrima</i> | Smooth Phlox | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Phlox ovata</i> | Mountain Phlox | G4 | SH | X | |
| <i>Phlox pilosa</i> | Downy Phlox | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Phyllanthus caroliniensis</i> | Carolina Leaf-flower | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Physalis virginiana</i> | Virginia Ground-cherry | GNR | S3 | | |
| <i>Picea rubens</i> | Red Spruce | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Pilea fontana</i> | Springs Clearweed | G5? | S3 | | |

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|--|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Pityopsis aspera</i> var. <i>adenolepis</i> | Carolina Silk-grass | G5T5 | SH | | |
| <i>Plantago cordata</i> | Heartleaf Plantain | G3 | SH | X | |
| <i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i> var. <i>blephariglottis</i> | White Fringed Orchid | G5T4T5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Platanthera ciliaris</i> | Yellow Fringed Orchid | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Platanthera cristata</i> | Crested Yellow Orchid | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Platanthera flava</i> | Pale Green Orchid | G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Platanthera grandiflora</i> | Large Purple Fringed Orchid | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Platanthera peramoena</i> | Purple Fringeless Orchid | G5 | S1S2 | T | |
| <i>Platanthera psychodes</i> | Small Purple Fringed Orchid | G5 | S1 | X | |
| <i>Platanthera shriveri</i> | Shriver's Frilly Orchid | G1 | S1 | | |
| <i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i> | Resurrection Fern | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Pluchea camphorata</i> | Marsh Fleabane | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Poa palustris</i> | Fowl Bluegrass | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Poa saltuensis</i> | Drooping Bluegrass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i> | Threadfoot | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> | Rose Pogonia | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> | Common Clammyweed | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i> | Bog Jacob's Ladder | G3 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Polygala cruciata</i> | Crossleaf Milkwort | G5 | S2 | T | |
| [<i>Polygala incarnata</i>] | see <i>Senega i.</i> | | | | |
| [<i>Polygala polygama</i>] | see <i>Senega p.</i> | | | | |
| [<i>Polygala senega</i>] | see <i>Senega officinalis</i> | | | | |
| <i>Polygonum glaucum</i> | Seabeach Knotweed | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> | Bushy Knotweed | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> | Large-leaved Pondweed | G5 | S1S2 | | |
| <i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> | Leafy Pondweed | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> | Illinois Pondweed | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> | Claspingleaf Pondweed | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i> | Flatleaf Pondweed | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Potamogeton spirillus</i> | Spiral Pondweed | G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i> | Flatstem Pondweed | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Primula meadia</i> | Common Shootingstar | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Prunus alleghaniensis</i> | Allegheny Plum | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Prunus maritima</i> | Beach Plum | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Prunus susquehanae</i> | Susquehanna Sandcherry | G5T5 | SH | | |
| <i>Pseudolycopodiella caroliniana</i> | Carolina Clubmoss | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> | Common Hoptree | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i> | Basil Mountainmint | G1G2 | SH | | |
| <i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i> | Southern Mountainmint | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Pycnanthemum torreyi</i> | Torrey's Mountainmint | G2 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> | Whorled Mountainmint | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> | Virginia Mountainmint | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> | Green-flower Wintergreen | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> | Bur Oak | G5 | S1S2 | | |
| <i>Quercus shumardii</i> | Shumard Oak | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Ranunculus allegheniensis</i> | Allegheny Mountains Buttercup | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Ranunculus ambigens</i> | Water-plantain Spearwort | G2 | S1 | | |
| <i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i> | Early Buttercup | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i> | Yellow Water Crowfoot | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Ranunculus hederaceus</i> | Long-stalked Crowfoot | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Ranunculus laxicaulis</i> | Mississippi Buttercup | G5? | S1 | E | |
| <i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> | Bristly Crowfoot | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Ranunculus pusillus</i> | Pursh's Buttercup | G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i> | Carolina Buttercup | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> | Northeastern White Water Crowfoot | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i> | Alderleaf Buckthorn | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Rhododendron arborescens</i> | Smooth Azalea | G4G5 | S3 | | |

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| <i>Rhynchosia tomentosa</i> | Hairy Snoutbean | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Rhynchospora alba</i> | White Beakrush | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Rhynchospora cephalantha</i> | Capitate Beakrush | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Rhynchospora fusca</i> | Brown Beakrush | G5 | SH | | |
| <i>Rhynchospora globularis</i> | Globe Beakrush | G5? | S1 | E | |
| <i>Rhynchospora glomerata</i> | Clustered Beakrush | G5 | S3 | | |
| [<i>Rhynchospora harperi</i>] | see <i>Rhynchospora mesoatlantica</i> | | | | |
| <i>Rhynchospora inundata</i> | Drowned Hornrush | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Rhynchospora mesoatlantica</i> | Mid-Atlantic Beaksedge | G1 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Rhynchospora microcephala</i> | Small-headed Beakrush | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Rhynchospora nitens</i> | Short-beaked Baldrush | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Rhynchospora oligantha</i> | Few-flowered Beakrush | G4 | SH | X | |
| <i>Rhynchospora pallida</i> | Pale Beakrush | G3 | SH | X | |
| <i>Rhynchospora rariflora</i> | Few-flowered Beakrush | G5 | SU | X | |
| <i>Rhynchospora recognita</i> | Cymose Beakrush | G5? | S2 | | |
| <i>Rhynchospora scirpoides</i> | Long-beaked Baldrush | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Rhynchospora torreyana</i> | Torrey's Beakrush | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Ribes americanum</i> | Wild Black Currant | G5 | S1 | X | |
| <i>Ribes cynosbati</i> | Prickly Gooseberry | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Ribes glandulosum</i> | Skunk Currant | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Ripariosida hermaphrodita</i> | Virginia Mallow | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Rosa blanda</i> | Smooth Rose | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Rubus pubescens</i> | Dwarf Raspberry | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> | Orange Coneflower | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> | Brown-eyed Susan | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Ruellia humilis</i> | Hairy Wild Petunia | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Ruellia purshiana</i> | Pursh's Wild Petunia | G3 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Ruellia strepens</i> | Limestone Wild Petunia | G4G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Rumex altissimus</i> | Tall Dock | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Sabatia campanulata</i> | Slender Marsh Pink | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Sabatia difformis</i> | Two-formed Pink | G4G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Sabatia dodecandra</i> | Large Marsh Pink | G5? | S3 | | |
| [<i>Sabulina caroliniana</i>] | see <i>Geocarpon c.</i> | | | | |
| <i>Sabulina michauxii</i> | Michaux's Stitchwort | G5 | S2 | T | |
| [<i>Saccharum alopecuroides</i>] | see <i>Erianthus alopecuroides</i> | | | | |
| [<i>Saccharum contortum</i>] | see <i>Erianthus contortus</i> | | | | |
| [<i>Saccharum baldwinii</i>] | see <i>Erianthus strictus</i> | | | | |
| <i>Sacciolepis striata</i> | Gibbous Panic-grass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i> | Engelmann's Arrowhead | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Sagittaria graminea</i> | Grassleaf Arrowhead | G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Sagittaria rigida</i> | Sessile-fruit Arrowhead | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Sagittaria spatulata</i> | Spongy Arrowhead | G5T4 | S2 | | |
| <i>Sagittaria subulata</i> | Strap-leaf Arrowhead | G4 | SU | | |
| <i>Salix bebbiana</i> | Bebb's Willow | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Salix discolor</i> | Pussy Willow | G5 | SH | | |
| <i>Salix interior</i> | Narrowleaf Willow | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Salix lucida</i> | Shining Willow | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Salix occidentalis</i> | Dwarf Prairie Willow | G5T5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Salvia urticifolia</i> | Nettleleaf Sage | G4 | SX | X | |
| <i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i> | Canada Burnet | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Sanicula marilandica</i> | Maryland Black-snakeroot | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Sanicula trifoliata</i> | Large-fruited Sanicle | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> | Northern Pitcherplant | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Sceptridium multifidum</i> | Leathery Grapefern | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Sceptridium oneidense</i> | Blunt-lobe Grapefern | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Schizachne purpurascens</i> | Purple Oat | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> | Smith's Bulrush | G5? | S1? | | |
| <i>Schoenoplectus etuberculatus</i> | Canby's Bulrush | G3G4 | SH | X | |

List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME | GLOBAL RANK | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|---|---|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| [<i>Schoenoplectus novae-angliae</i>] | see <i>Bolboschoenus n-a</i> | | | | |
| <i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i> | Water Bulrush | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i> | Torrey's Bulrush | G4 | S1 | | |
| <i>Schwalbea americana</i> | Chaffseed | G2 | SX | X | LE |
| <i>Scirpus ancistrochaetus</i> | Northeastern Bulrush | G3 | S1 | E | LE |
| <i>Scirpus expansus</i> | Woodland Bulrush | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Scirpus hattorianus</i> | Mosquito Bulrush | G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Scleria minor</i> | Slender Nutrush | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Scleria muehlenbergii</i> | Muehlenberg's Nutrush | G5 | S1S2 | | |
| <i>Scleria oligantha</i> | Little-head Nutrush | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Scleria reticularis</i> | Reticulated Nutrush | G4 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Scleria triglomerata</i> | Whip Nutrush | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Scleria verticillata</i> | Low Nutrush | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Sclerolepis uniflora</i> | One-flower Sclerolepis | G3 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> | Hare Figwort | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> | Hooded Skullcap | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Scutellaria incana</i> | Hoary Skullcap | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Scutellaria leonardii</i> | Shale Barren Skullcap | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Scutellaria nervosa</i> | Veined Skullcap | G5 | S1S2 | T | |
| <i>Scutellaria ovata</i> | Heartleaf Skullcap | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Scutellaria saxatilis</i> | Rock Skullcap | G3G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Scutellaria serrata</i> | Showy Skullcap | G4G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i> | Cliff Stonecrop | G4 | S2 | T | |
| [<i>Senecio suaveolens</i>] | see <i>Hasteola suaveolens</i> | | | | |
| <i>Senega incarnata</i> | Pink Milkwort | G5 | S2S3 | | |
| <i>Senega officinalis</i> | Senega Snakeroot | G4G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Senega polygama</i> | Racemed Milkwort | G5 | S1 | T | |
| <i>Senna marilandica</i> | Maryland Wild Senna | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Sesuvium maritimum</i> | Puerto Rico Sea-Purslane | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Silene nivea</i> | Snowy Champion | G4? | S1 | E | |
| <i>Silphium asteriscus</i> var. <i>trifoliatum</i> | Threeleaf Rosinweed | G4?T4? | S3 | | |
| <i>Sisyrinchium arenicola</i> | Sandyland Blue-eyed Grass | GNR | S1 | E | |
| <i>Smilax bona-nox</i> | Saw Greenbrier | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Smilax ecirrata</i> | Upright Greenbrier | G5 | S1S3 | | |
| <i>Smilax pseudochina</i> | Long-stalk Greenbrier | G4G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Solidago arguta</i> | Late Goldenrod | G5 | S1? | | |
| [<i>Solidago arguta</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i>] | see <i>Solidago vaseyi</i> | | | | |
| <i>Solidago harrisii</i> | Shale Barren Goldenrod | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Solidago hispida</i> | Hairy Goldenrod | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Solidago latissimifolia</i> | Elliott's Goldenrod | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Solidago patula</i> | Sharp-leaved Goldenrod | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Solidago racemosa</i> | Racemose Goldenrod | G3? | S1 | T | |
| <i>Solidago rigida</i> | Prairie Goldenrod | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Solidago roanensis</i> | Roan Mountain Goldenrod | G4G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Solidago rupestris</i> | Rock Goldenrod | G4? | S1 | | |
| <i>Solidago speciosa</i> | Showy Goldenrod | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Solidago tarda</i> | Late Goldenrod | G4?Q | S1 | | |
| <i>Solidago tortifolia</i> | Twistleaf Goldenrod | G4G5 | SH | | |
| <i>Solidago uliginosa</i> | Bog Goldenrod | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Solidago vaseyi</i> | Atlantic Goldenrod | G4 | S1? | | |
| <i>Sorbus americana</i> | American Mountain-ash | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Sorghastrum elliotii</i> | Long-bristle Indian Grass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Sparganium androcladum</i> | Branching Bur-reed | G4G5 | SU | | |
| <i>Sparganium emersum</i> | Greenfruit Bur-reed | G5 | S3 | | |
| [<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>] | see <i>S. e.</i> var. <i>eurycarpum</i> | | | | |
| <i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> var. <i>eurycarpum</i> | Giant Bur-reed | G5T5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Spermacoce glabra</i> | Smooth False Buttonweed | G4G5 | S1 | E | |

List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME | GLOBAL RANK | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i> | Swamp Wedgescale | G4 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Spiraea betulifolia</i> var. <i>corymbosa</i> | Corymbed Spiraea | G5T4? | S3 | | |
| <i>Spiranthes bightensis</i> | Atlantic Ladies Tresses | G1 | S1? | | |
| <i>Spiranthes lucida</i> | Shining Ladies'-tresses | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i> | Yellow Nodding Ladies' tresses | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Spiranthes praecox</i> | Grass-leaved Ladies'-tresses | G5 | SH | | |
| <i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i> | Little Ladies'-tresses | G5 | S1? | | |
| <i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i> | Rough Dropseed | G4G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i> | Northern Dropseed | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Stachys aspera</i> | Gritty Hedge-nettle | G4? | S1 | E | |
| <i>Stachys eplingii</i> | Epling's Hedge-nettle | G1G2 | S1 | | |
| <i>Stachys hyssopifolia</i> | Hyssopleaf Hedge-nettle | G4G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Steironema hybridum</i> | Lowland Loosestrife | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Steironema lanceolatum</i> | Lanceleaf Loosestrife | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Stellaria alsine</i> | Trailing Stitchwort | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> | Eastern Featherbells | G4 | S1 | T | |
| <i>Stenanthium leimanthoides</i> | Pinebarrens Death-Camas | G2 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> | Rosy Twisted-stalk | G5 | S1S2 | T | |
| <i>Suaeda linearis</i> | Narrowleaf Seepweed | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Swida rugosa</i> | Roundleaf Dogwood | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> | Common Snowberry | G5 | S1 | T | |
| <i>Symphyotrichum concolor</i> | Eastern Silvery Aster | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Symphyotrichum depauperatum</i> | Serpentine Aster | G2 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Symphyotrichum drummondii</i> | Drummond's Aster | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>concinnum</i> | Smooth Blue Aster | G5T4 | S1? | | |
| <i>Symphyotrichum praealtum</i> | Willow Aster | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Symphyotrichum shortii</i> | Short's Aster | G5 | S3S4 | | |
| <i>Symplocos tinctoria</i> | Horsesugar | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Taenidia montana</i> | Mountain Parsley | G3 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Tamala palustris</i> | Red Bay | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Taxus canadensis</i> | Canada Yew | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Tephrosia spicata</i> | Spiked Hoary-pea | G4G5 | S1S2 | T | |
| <i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> | Purple Meadow-parsnip | G5 | S1 | E | |
| [<i>Thelypteris simulata</i>] | see <i>Coryphopteris simulata</i> | | | | |
| <i>Thuja occidentalis</i> | Northern White Cedar | G5 | S1 | T | |
| <i>Thyrsanthella difformis</i> | Climbing Dogbane | G4G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Tiedemannia canbyi</i> | Canby's Dropwort | G2 | S1 | E | LE |
| <i>Tillandsia usneoides</i> | Spanish Moss | G5 | SX | | |
| <i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> var. <i>fernaldii</i> | Fernald's Mannagrass | G5T5Q | S1 | | |
| <i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> var. <i>pallida</i> | Pale Mannagrass | G5T5? | S3 | | |
| <i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i> | Tassel-rue | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Triantha racemosa</i> | Coastal False Asphodel | G5 | SX | X | |
| <i>Trichophorum planifolium</i> | Bashful Bulrush | G4 | S2 | | |
| <i>Trichostema brachiatum</i> | Glade Bluecurls | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Trichostema setaceum</i> | Narrowleaf Bluecurls | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Tridens chapmanii</i> | Chapman's Redtop | G3 | S1 | | |
| <i>Trifolium reflexum</i> | Buffalo Clover | G3G4 | SH | X | |
| <i>Trifolium virginicum</i> | Kate's Mountain Clover | G3 | S2S3 | T | |
| <i>Triglochin striata</i> | Three-ribbed Arrow-grass | G5 | S1S2 | E | |
| <i>Trillium cernuum</i> | Northern Nodding Trillium | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Trillium flexipes</i> | Nodding Trillium | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Trillium nivale</i> | Snow Trillium | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Trillium pusillum</i> var. <i>virginianum</i> | Virginia Least Trillium | G4T3 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Triosteum angustifolium</i> | Yellowleaf Tinker's-weed | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Triphora trianthophoros</i> | Nodding Pogonia | G4? | S1 | E | |
| <i>Typha domingensis</i> | Southern Cattail | G4G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Utricularia cornuta</i> | Horned Bladderwort | G5 | S1 | | |

List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME | GLOBAL RANK | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Utricularia inflata</i> | Swollen Bladderwort | G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Utricularia intermedia</i> | Flatleaf Bladderwort | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Utricularia purpurea</i> | Purple Bladderwort | G5 | S1 | T | |
| <i>Utricularia resupinata</i> | Northeastern Bladderwort | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Utricularia striata</i> | Fibrous Bladderwort | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Utricularia subulata</i> | Zigzag Bladderwort | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> | Large-flower Bellwort | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> | Large Cranberry | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i> | Velvetleaf Blueberry | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> | Small Cranberry | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Valeriana pauciflora</i> | Valerian | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Valerianella chenopodiifolia</i> | Goosefoot Cornsalad | G4 | S2 | E | |
| <i>Valerianella umbilicata</i> | Navel-shaped Cornsalad | G4 | SU | | |
| <i>Veratrum hybridum</i> | Broadleaf Bunchflower | G4 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Veratrum virginicum</i> | Virginia Bunchflower | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Veronica scutellata</i> | Marsh Speedwell | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Viburnum lentago</i> | Nannyberry | G5 | S1 | | |
| <i>Vicia americana</i> | American Purple Vetch | G5 | SH | X | |
| <i>Viola appalachiensis</i> | Appalachian Blue Violet | G4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Viola esculenta</i> | Salad Violet | G4G5 | S2 | | |
| <i>Viola rostrata</i> | Long-spur Violet | G5 | S3 | | |
| <i>Viola stoneana</i> | Stone's Violet | GNR | SH | | |
| <i>Vitis rupestris</i> | Rock Grape | G3 | S1 | | |
| <i>Woodsia ilvensis</i> | Rusty Woodsia | G5 | S2 | T | |
| <i>Xyris fimbriata</i> | Fringed Yellow-eyed-grass | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Xyris smalliana</i> | Small's Yellow-eyed-grass | G4G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> | Northern Prickly-ash | G5 | S1S2 | E | |
| <i>Zephyranthes atamasca</i> | Atamasco Lily | G4G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> | Southern Wild Rice | G5 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Zizia aurea</i> | Golden Alexanders | G5 | S3 | | |

APPENDIX I

CHANGES TO STATE RANKS AND STATUSES SINCE THE LAST PUBLISHED LIST (March 2021)

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME | CURRENT RANK | FORMER RANK | STATE STATUS | FORMER STATUS |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| <i>Arabis patens</i> | Spreading Rockcress | S2 | S3 | | |
| <i>Aristida virgata</i> | Wand-like Three-Awn Grass | S2 | S1S2 | T | E |
| <i>Asplenium bradleyi</i> | Bradley's Spleenwort | S1 | S1 | T | X |
| <i>Bacopa monnieri</i> | Coastal Water-hyssop | S1 | SH | | |
| <i>Bidens mitis</i> | Small-fruit Beggarsticks | SRF | S1 | delisted | E |
| <i>Carex gigantea</i> | Large Sedge | S4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex louisianica</i> | Louisiana Sedge | S4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Carex lupuliformis</i> | False Hop Sedge | S3 | S2 | | |
| <i>Cuscuta indecora</i> | Bigseed Dodder | S3S4 | S2? | | |
| <i>Cyperus diandrus</i> | Umbrella Flatsedge | S1 | SU | | |
| <i>Cyperus plukenetii</i> | Plukenet's Flatsedge | S1 | S1 | E | X |
| <i>Dichanthelium aciculare</i> | Needle Witchgrass | SU | S2? | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium filiramum</i> | Hairy Needle-leaved Witchgrass | S2 | SNR | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium ravenelii</i> | Ravenel's Witchgrass | S1 | SH | | |
| <i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i> | Tall Swamp Witchgrass | S2 | S1 | T | E |
| <i>Dichanthelium tenue</i> | White-edged Witchgrass | S1 | SNR | | |
| <i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i> | Tobaccoweed | S2 | S1S2 | T | E |
| <i>Elymus villosus</i> var. <i>arkansanus</i> | Hairy Wild Rye | SH | SNR | | |
| <i>Galactia volubilis</i> | Downy Milkpea | SRF | S3 | | |
| <i>Hibiscus laevis</i> | Halberd-leaf Rosemallow | S4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Hottonia inflata</i> | Featherfoil | S2 | S1 | T | E |
| <i>Iris verna</i> var. <i>smalliana</i> | Upland Dwarf Iris | S1 | SNR | E | |
| <i>Isoetes appalachiana</i> | Appalachian Quillwort | SU | SNR | | |
| <i>Juncus torreyi</i> | Torrey's Rush | SNA | S1 | delisted | E |
| <i>Lactuca hirsuta</i> | Hairy Lettuce | S1 | SH | delisted | X |
| <i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> | Wood Lily | S1 | SH | X (PE) | X |
| <i>Limnobium spongia</i> | American Frog's-bit | S1S2 | S1 | E | E |
| <i>Malus angustifolia</i> | Southern Crabapple | S4 | S3 | | |
| <i>Morella caroliniensis</i> | Evergreen Bayberry | S2 | S1 | T | E |
| <i>Penstemon pallidus</i> | Pale Beardtongue | S1 | SNR | | |
| <i>Pityopsis aspera</i> var. <i>adenolepis</i> | Carolina Silk-grass | SH | SNR | | |
| <i>Pluchea camphorata</i> | Marsh Fleabane | S2 | S2 | T | E |
| <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> | Slender Pondweed | S4S5 | S2S4 | | |
| <i>Ranunculus laxicaulis</i> | Mississippi Buttercup | S1 | S1 | E | |
| <i>Ranunculus pusillus</i> | Pursh's Buttercup | S3S4 | SU | | |
| <i>Spiranthes bightensis</i> | Atlantic Ladies Tresses | S1? | SNR | | |
| <i>Spiranthes odorata</i> | Sweetscent Ladies'-tresses | SRF | SH | delisted | X |
| <i>Tephrosia spicata</i> | Spiked Hoary-pea | S1S2 | S1S2 | T | E |
| <i>Triglochin striata</i> | Three-ribbed Arrow-grass | S1S2 | S1 | E | E |
| <i>Valerianella chenopodiifolia</i> | Goosefoot Cornsalad | S2 | S1 | E | E |
| <i>Valerianella umblicata</i> | Navel-shaped Cornsalad | SU | SH | delisted | X |
| <i>Vernonia gigantea</i> | Giant Ironweed | S4 | SU | | |
| <i>Viola stoneana</i> | Stone's Violet | SH | SNR | | |

APPENDIX II

PLANT SPECIES NOT CONSIDERED CONSERVATION TARGETS IN MARYLAND

The following species are not conservation targets in Maryland based on currently available information. Although not exhaustive, the list is included to provide clarification for those species whose rank in Maryland may be unclear due to conflicting reports or vague published accounts. Ranks of SE?, SP, SR, and SRF are included within and often reported as the generic rank of SNA, since a conservation rank is not applicable.

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME | STATE RANK |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Bidens mitis</i> | Small-fruit Beggarsticks | SRF |
| <i>Galactia volubiliis</i> | Downy Milkpea | SRF |
| <i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i> | Kentucky Coffeetree | SNA |
| <i>Juncus torreyi</i> | Torrey's Rush | SNA |
| [<i>Marshallia grandiflora</i>] | see <i>Marshallia pulchra</i> | |
| <i>Marshallia pulchra</i> | Barbara's Buttons | SR |
| <i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i> | Flame Azalea | SR |
| <i>Scleria nitida</i> | Shining Nutrush | SNA |
| <i>Silene virginica</i> | Fire-pink | SR |
| <i>Spiranthes odorata</i> | Sweetscent Ladies'-tresses | SRF |

